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???????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? [1]. ?????????? ?????????? ? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? (????) ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????? ? ?????????????? ?????????????? - ?????? ????? ? 10-30 ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??????? [1]. ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????, ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ? ?????? ?????? 10% [1].

????????????? ?????? ?????????????? ??????? ?????????? (DroneSeed, AirSeed, Flash Forest, Dronecoria) ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????. ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??????? ?????? ? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ??????? ?????????, ?????????????? ?????????????? Dendra Systems, Flash Forest, AirSeed Technologies ? Ghaf Tree Project.

????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ??????????, ??????? ?????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????, ?????????????? ?? ?????????, ? ?????????????? ? ?????? ?????????????????? ?????????????? ?????????, ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? [2], ? ?????? ?? ??????????????-????????? ?????? ?????????? ? ???????, ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??????? [3].

?? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ? DEM-?????. ?????????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ? ?????? ?????????????????? ?????? ?????????? ? ?????? Hou M. ? ?. [6] (?????? 1?), ?? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ???????.

????????????? ?????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? Ye X. ? Van Der Meer D. [7], ?????????????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????????????? ? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??? ? ?????????????? ?? ?? ?????? ???.

?????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? Zhang X. ? ?????????? ??????? [8-10], ? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????, ??? ?????????????? ? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????? ??????????

?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????? ? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? Carvalho D.D. ? ?. [11] ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????? ?????? ? ?????????????????? ??????, ?? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ? ?????????????????? ??????????

????????????? ?????? ?????????????? ??????????????, ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? (DEM), ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ? ?????????????????? ??????

? ?????????????? Ye X. et al. [12] (?????? 1?) ??????? DEM ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ? ?????????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??????????

?????? Shen W. et al. [13] ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????? ? ?????????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ??????????. ?????? ?????????????????????, ?? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? 30% ?????????? ? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? (?? 25%).

? ?????????????? Liang S. et al. [14] ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ? ?????????????????? ??????????. ?????????????, ?? ?? 60% ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????????

????????????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????? Zhang X. et al. [15], ? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????????????. ?????????, ?? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ?????? ? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????????? ?????????????????????? ??????

?????? ?????????????????? ?????????? DEM ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????, ?? ?????????????????????? ? ?????? Lin J. et al. [16]. ?????? ?????????????????? CFD-DEM ?????? ?? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ?????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????????????? ???.

????????????????? Wada K. et al. [17] ?????????????????? ?????????????? DEM ?? ?????????????????? ?????????????????????? ?????? (100-900 ?/?) ? ?????????????????????? ? ?????? Ghazi Alshanti W. [18] ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????? ?????? ? ?????????????????? ?????????.

????????????????? Sunday C. ? ??????. [19, 20] ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ? ?????????????????? ??????. ? ?????? [19] ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????? (DEM) ?? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ? ?????????????????? [20] ?????????????? ?????????????????? ?????? ?????????????????? ?? ?????????? ??????????????????, ?????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????.

????????????????? Ye X. ? Zhang C. [21] ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????????? ? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????????????????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??????????????????. ?????? ?????????, ?? ? ?????????????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????????? ?????? ?????????????????? ??????????

?????? Wang F. ? ??????. [22] ?????????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????????? ?? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ? ?????????????????????? ??????, ?????????? ?? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? DEM-????????????????? ? ?????????????????????? ??????. ?????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????, ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????, ?????????? ??????????????, ?????????? ?????? ?????????????????? ?????? ? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ????. ?????????? ?????? ??????, ?? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????????? ?????? ? ?????????? ?????? ??-?? ?????????????????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ????, ?????????? ? ?????????? ??????????????????

Figure 1. Methods for studying the processes of impact interaction of objects with a discrete medium

Figure 1. Methods for studying the processes of impact interaction of objects with a discrete medium
Legend: A – Hou M. et al. [6], B – authors' own modeling results
Source: A – Hou M. et al. [6], B – authors' own modeling results

Figure 1. Methods for studying the processes of impact interaction of objects with a discrete medium
Legend: A – Hou M. et al. [6], B – authors' own modeling results
Source: A – Hou M. et al. [6], B – authors' own modeling results

Figure 2. Precision seeding device with acceleration of pelleted seeds by an air flow
Legend: 3D-modeling results | Source: authors' own 3D model

Figure 3. Virtual test bench for studying the introduction of pelleted seed into the soil layer

Source: authors' own composition

1. DEM-... c_n k_{zh} t_s

k_{damp} F^Y F^Z F^X (x, y, z) E_i (x_i, y_i, z_i) (v_{xi}, v_{yi}, v_{zi}) [24].

1.

DEM-...

??? ?????	????? ???????????, t s	???????????? ???????????????? k _{damp} , ?·?/?	????????????? ?????????? kzh, ?/?	????????????? ?????????? ???????????? c _n , ???
???????????	1,05	30	6,0 ? 10 ⁴	0
?????????????????	1,12	40	6,0 ? 10 ⁴	15000
?????????	1,18	50	6,0 ? 10 ⁴	30000

4. F^Y F^Z F^X (x, y, z) E_i (x_i, y_i, z_i) (v_{xi}, v_{yi}, v_{zi}) [24].

Figure 4. Diagrams of force contact of discrete elements

A – contact of two discrete elements; B – contact of a discrete element and a solid surface

Source: authors' own composition

5. F^Y F^Z F^X (x, y, z) E_i (x_i, y_i, z_i) (v_{xi}, v_{yi}, v_{zi}) [24].

Figure 5. Monitoring the modeling process: A – color surface diagrams; B – central section

Figure 6. Laboratory stand

Figure 7. Study of penetration of a spherical indenter into soil

????????: ?????????? ??? ???????| Source: authors' own photo